NOTICE OF RELEASE OF TWELVE MULTI-ADVERSITY RESISTANT (MAR-6) GERMPLASM LINES OF UPLAND COTTON Kamal M. El-Zik and Peggy M. Thaxton Department of Soil & Crop Sciences Texas A&M University College Station, TX

The Texas Agricultural Experiment Station (TAES) announces the release of twelve multi-adversity resistant (MAR) advanced germplasm lines of upland cotton (Gossypium hirsutum L.) from the MAR-6 gene pool. These lines are designated as CAHUGLBBCS-1-88. LBBCC4HUGS-1-89, CABD3SHP3S-1-90, BLCABPD86S-1-90, MAR5PD208S-4-90, CAHUGARPIH-1-88, CD3HHARCIH-1-88, CD3HCAHUGH-2-88, CD3HCHULBH-1-88, CABD3CABCH-1-89, CD3HCABCUH-1-89, and LBBCDBOAKH-1-90. These lines were developed by the TAES-MAR Cotton Genetic Improvement Program, Department of Soil and Crop Sciences, College Station by K.M. El-Zik and P.M. Thaxton. The MAR program utilizes specific seed, seedling, and plant selection procedures and techniques for the simultaneous genetic improvement of resistance to pests (insects and plant pathogens) and abiotic stresses in addition to improved agronomic characteristics, and increased yield potential, earliness, and fiber and seed quality (1,5).

Performance evaluations were conducted over 2 to 3 years in eight nurseries in Texas (Weslaco, Corpus Christi, College Station, Temple, McGregor, Munday, Chillicothe, and Halfway) to determine productivity, earliness, fiber quality, and levels of resistance to adversities (insects, plant pathogens, and drought). In addition, the lines were tested in the Coastal Bend Region of Texas (Nueces and San Patricio Counties). Levels of resistance to pests were determined in comparisons with cotton lines and varieties having known levels of resistance and susceptibility to insects and pathogens. The lines also were compared with 'Tamcot CAB-CS' (2), 'Tamcot HQ95' (6) and 'Tamcot Sphinx' (7) for lint yield, earliness, boll size, gin turnout, lint percentage, and fiber quality traits.

The MAR-6 Germplasm

The MAR-6 lines have significantly higher levels of broadspectrum resistance than the earlier released MAR germplasm (8) to insects: thrips (*Thrips* spp. and *Frankliniella* spp.), fleahopper [*Pseudatomoscelis seriatus* (Reuter)], boll weevil (*Anthonomus grandis* Boheman.), tobacco budworm [*Heliothis virescens* (F.)] and bollworm [*Helicoverpa zea* (Boddie)]; and to pathogens causing disease: seed-seedling (*Pythium ultimum* Trow and

Rhizoctonia solani Kuehn), bacterial blight [Xanthomonas campestris pv. malvacearum (Smith) Dye], verticillium wilt (Verticillium dahliae Kleb.), fusarium wilt/root-knot nematode complex [Fusarium oxysporum Schlechtend. f. sp. vasinfectum (Atk.) Snyd. & Hans./Meloidogyne incognita (Kofoid & White) Chitwood], phymatotrichum root rot [Phymatotrichum omnivorum (Shear) Dug.]; and to leaf spots (spp. of Alternaria, Aschochyta, and Phomopsis) (Table 1). All 12 lines are highly resistant to the bacterial blight pathogen. Five of the lines are glabrous (CAHUGLBBCS-1-88, LBBCC4HUGS-1-89, CABD3SHP3S-1-90, BLCABPD86S-1-90, and MAR5PD208S-4-90) which reduces fiber trash content, egg laying and subsequent damage from tobacco budworm and bollworm, and damage from sweetpotato whitefly [Bemisia tabaci (Genn.)]. The five glabrous lines have longer and stronger fiber than the glabrous Tamcot CAB-CS variety. Seven lines are pubescent (CAHUGARPIH-1-88, CD3HHARCIH-1-88. CD3HCAHUGH-2-88. CD3HCHULBH-1-88, CABD3CABCH-1-89, CD3HCABCUH-1-89, and LBBCDBOAKH-1-90). All lines are glanded and nectaried, and have normal bract and leaf types.

The Glabrous (Smooth) MAR-6 Lines

CAHUGLBBCS-1-88

is a glabrous type derived from a cross between CAHUGS-1-84 (MAR-4 release) x LBBCABCHUS-1-87 [MAR-5 release (8)]. This line has the $B_2B_3B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance. It has higer levels of resistance to fusarium wilt/root-knot nematode complex with an average of 7.8% plants with wilt symptoms compared to 26.5% for Tamcot CAB-CS and a test mean of 42.7% (Table 1). CAHUGLBBCS-1-88 has yield potential similar to Tamcot HQ95, and is earlier in maturity that Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot Sphinx (Table 2). Fiber elongation is significantly higher than the Tamcot varieties.

LBBCC4HUGS-1-89

is a glabrous strain from a cross between LBBCHUS-2-85 x C4HUGBES-1-85. It has the $B_2B_3B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance, and a high level of resistance to verticillium wilt (Table 1). LBBCC4HUGS-1-89 is significanly earlier than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot Sphinx, and yield potential is similar to Tamcot HQ95 (Table 3). It has improved fiber quality with an average fiber length of 1.11 inches and strength of 26.9 g/tex.

CABD3SHP3S-1-90

originated from the cross between CABUCD3H-1-90 [later released as Tamcot HQ95 (6)] x Shepard 83-725, a line developed by R. L. Shepard, USDA-ARS, MS. It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance. CABD3SHP3S-1-90 is a later maturing strain than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95 and is similar in maturity to Tamcot Sphinx. It has 0.05 inches longer and 2.3 g/tex stronger fiber than Tamcot CAB-CS (Table 4).

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BLCABPD86S-1-90

was developed from the cross of BLLCABS-3-86 [MAR-5 release (8)] and a selection from PD6186 (4). BLCABPD86S-1-90 has improved levels of resistance to phymatotrichum root rot and verticillium wilt (Table 1), and has the $B_2B_3B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance. It has high yielding ability similar to Tamcot HQ95 and Tamcot Sphinx (Table 5). This line has similar fiber length, uniformity and strength to those of Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95. Fiber fineness (micronaire) is similar to that of Tamcot Sphinx.

MAR5PD208S-4-90

is a selection from PD6208 (4). This line has been screened and evaluated through the MAR procedures for two cycles. It is resistant to the US races of the bacterial blight pathogen. It has high yielding ability, and its maturity is similar to the other Tamcot varieties (Table 6). Fiber length is significantly longer (0.03 to 0.04 inches) than the comparison varieties.

The Pubescent (Hairy) MAR-6 Lines

CAHUGARPIH-1-88

originated from the cross between CAHUGS-1-84 and a line from Argentina, Pora Inta (ARPIH-2-84). This line is very pubescent, with the $B_2B_3B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance, and a standability similar to Tamcot Sphinx (Table 1). CAHUGARPIH-1-88 is later maturing than the Tamcot varieties, and has excellent fiber quality. Fiber strength is 4.1 g/tex stronger than Tamcot CAB-CS and 2.9 g/tex stronger than Tamcot HQ95 (Table 7). Fiber uniformity and fineness (micronaire) are significantly greater than those of Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95.

CD3HHARCIH-1-88

was developed from the cross between CDP37HH-1-1-86 [a selection from 'Tamcot CD3H' (3)] and a line from Argentina, Chaco-Inta (ARCI-1-84). This line is pubescent has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance, and fiber strength averages 30.2 g/tex. It has improved levels for resistance to phymatotrichum root rot and the fusarium wilt/root-knot nematode complex, in addition to standability (Table 1). CD3HHARCIH-1-88 is a later maturing line than the Tamcot varieties, and is an excellent source for high fiber quality. Its fiber length is 0.2 inches longer than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95, and is stronger: 4.9 g/tex than Tamcot CAB-CS, 3.6 g/tex than Tamcot HQ95, and 1.6 g/tex than Tamcot Sphinx (Table 8).

CD3HCAHUGH-2-88

was developed from the cross CDP37HH-1-1-86 x CAHUGS-2-84. It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance. Lint yield of CD3HCAHUGH-2-88 is similar to that of Tamcot HQ95 and fiber quality traits are similar to those of Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95

(Table 9). It is a very early maturing line, 11.2% earlier than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot Sphinx.

CD3HCHULBH-1-88

was developed from the cross Tamcot CD3H x CHUL2BS-1-85. It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance, and improved levels for resistance to root pathogens causing phymatotrichum root rot, verticillium wilt, and fusarium wilt/root-knot nematode complex (Table 1). Fiber strength averages 27.2 g/tex. Lint yield and earliness of CD3HCHULBH-1-88 are similar to those of Tamcot HQ95 (Table 10).

CABD3CABCH-1-89

was developed from a cross between CABUCD3H-1-86 [later released as Tamcot HQ95 (6)] and Tamcot CAB-CS (2). It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance and an average fiber strength of 28 g/tex. This line produced lint yield similar to the other Tamcot varieties, is early, and has a stronger fiber than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95 (Table 11).

CD3HCABCUH-1-89

was developed from a cross between CDP37HH-1-1-86 x CABCUH-1-86. It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance, and improved levels of resistance to phymatotrichum root root and verticillium wilt (Table 1). Lint yield is similar to Tamcot HQ95 but is later in maturity (Table 12). It has a longer fiber than the other Tamcot varieties.

LBBCDBOAKH-1-90

is a very pubescent type from a cross between LBBCD3H-1-87 [MAR-5 release (8)] and a selection from a line from Central Africa, BOUAKE 86-87 EH2G. It has the $B_2B_3B_6B_7$ genes for bacterial blight resistance. LBBCDBOAKH-1-90 has a high yield potential and fiber quality (Table 13). Fiber length averages 1.15 inches and fiber strength 27.9 g/tex. It is later in maturity than Tamcot CAB-CS and Tamcot HQ95.

These germplasm lines should be useful to commercial cotton breeders in the development of varieties that are glabrous or pubescent and with broad and higher levels of resistance to pests and improved yield and fiber quality. Small quantities of seed of these germplasm lines are available for distribution upon written request to K. M. El-Zik, Department of Soil & Crop Sciences, Heep Center, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843-2474.

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| varieties. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|
| | Fie | eld | Ph | ymato | otrich | um | Vertic | illiu | Fus | sar |
| | Sta | and | | Roo | t Rot | | m W | 'ilt | iui Wi | m ilt |
| MAR-6 | 19 | 19 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 1991 | 199 | | |
| Strain | 91 11 | 92 11 | 1 11 | l Strai | 2 11M | 2 11M | Strain | 2 11M | 19 91 | 19 92 |
| Tamcot | M | M | AR | ns | AR | AR | s Halfw | AR | 21 | 92 |
| Variety | А | А | Mc- | Mc- | Mc- | Tem | ay | Chi | | |
| | R | R | Gre | Gre | Gre | ple | | lli- | | |
| | | | gor | gor | gor | | | he | | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| CAHUG | 79. | | 32. | 12.1 | | | 9.1 | | 8 | 8 |
| LBBCS- 1-88 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | |
| LBBCC4 | 51. | | 17. | 19.7 | | | 0.0 | | 44 | |
| HUGS-1- 89 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | |
| CABD3S | | 74 | | 6.8 | 22. | 45.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | | 33 |
| HP3S-1- 90 | | | | | 7 | | | | | |
| BLCABP | | 77 | | 5.7 | 22. | 30.7 | 4.4 | 7.8 | | |
| D86S-1- 90 | | | | | 0 | | | | | |
| MAR5P | | 70 | | 9.5 | 33. | 30.3 | 10.2 | 5.5 | | 29 |
| D208S-4- | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| CAHUG | 83. | 76 | 44. | 23.7 | | 48.2 | 7.1 | | 50 | |
| ARPIH- | 1 | | 5 | | 9.1 | | | | | |
| 1-88 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CD3HH | 82. 7 | | 21. | 27.5 | | | 7.0 | | 38 | |
| 1-88 | / | | 0 | | | | | | | |
| CD3HC | 80. | | 24. | 18.1 | | | 15.7 | | 61 | |
| AHUGH- | 9 | | 6 | | | | | | | |
| 2-88 | 00 | 00 | 10 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 27.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 17 | |
| CD3HC | 80. 6 | 80 | 19. 6 | 15.0 | 15. 5 | 37.9 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 45 | |
| 1-88 | Ŭ | | Ū | | 5 | | | | | |
| CABD3C | 72. | 86 | 41. | 20.7 | 25. | 56.5 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 55 | |
| ABCH-1- | 1 | | 4 | | 1 | | | | | |
| оэ СD3HC | 79 | | 33 | 267 | | | 34 | | 49 | |
| ABCUH- | 2 | | 9 9 | 20.7 | | | 5.4 | | т <i>)</i> | |
| 1-90 | | | | | | | | | | |
| LBBCDB | | 86 | | 38.7 | 18. | 49.8 | 4.0 | 8.4 | | 38 |
| UAKH- 1-90 | | | | | 6 | | | | | |
| TAMCO | 80. | 75 | 37. | 16.3 | 14. | 44.1 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 27 | |
| T CAB- | 7 | | 5 | - 5.0 | 7 | | | | | |
| CS | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 1. Percent stand and disease symptoms for the MAR-6 cottof **Find Con78** and **3**43.24.111.55.26.98.744varieties.T HQ95744

| On Amas and | 101110.D | 43. | 24.1 | 11. | 55.2 | 0.9 | ð./ | 44 | |
|-------------|----------|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------|---|
| T HQ95 | 7 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | |
| TAMCO | 83. 84 | 36. | 35.2 | 23. | 52.9 | 8.5 | 10. | 34 | 9 |
| Т | 4 | 8 | | 1 | | | 3 | | |
| SPHINX | | | | | | | | | |
| Resistant | 85.87 | 15. | 9.3 | 5.5 | 17.3 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 11 1 | 3 |
| check | 0 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Susceptib | 51. 56 | 66. | 50.8 | 43. | 89.7 | 31.8 | 34. | 876 | 0 |
| le check | 4 | 2 | | 9 | | | 6 | | |
| Mean | 77.67 | 35. | 36.8 | 29. | 74.7 | 16.5 | 21. | 534 | 6 |
| | 6 | 9 | | 2 | | | 6 | | |
| LSD | 4.5 14 | 18. | 15.2 | 10. | 21.3 | 4.3 | | 19 2 | 0 |
| (P=0.05) | | 4 | | 8 | | | 5.2 | | |
| † | | | | | | | | | |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 2. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CAHUGLBBCS-1-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | | Fi | ber Tra | its | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Strain and Variety | Lint Yiel d | Ear line ss | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio n | Micr onair e |
| i | lb/ac re | % | Inch es | Ratio | g/tex | % | Units |
| CAHUG LBBCS- 1-88 | 734 | 72. 5 | 1.08 | 82.9 | 25.1 | 8.6 | 4.1 |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 787 | 62. 9 | 1.10 | 83.9 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 698 | 69. 4 | 1.10 | 83.6 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 829 | 56. 9 | 1.08 | 85.2 | 28.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 |
| MEAN | 762 | 65. 4 | 1.09 | 83.9 | 26.4 | 7.9 | 4.5 |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 39 | 3.9 | 0.01 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| C.V. % | 9 | 9.4 | 1.87 | 1.2 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 3. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for LBBCC4HUGS-1-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | | Fiber traits | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| Strain and | Lint Yiel | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micr onair | | | |
| Variety | d | SS | | | | n | e | | | |
| | lb/ac re | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units | | | |

| LBBCC 4HUGS- 1-88 | 620 | 70. 9 | 1.11 | 83.8 | 26.9 | 7.8 | 4.7 |
|--------------------------|-----|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 741 | 62. 4 | 1.10 | 83.7 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 646 | 69. 4 | 1.10 | 83.4 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 762 | 56. 8 | 1.08 | 85.0 | 28.6 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| MEAN | 692 | 64. 9 | 1.10 | 84 | 26.8 | 7.7 | 4.7 |
| LSD (<i>P</i> =0.05) | 59 | 4.7 | 0.01 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Ť | | | | | | | |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

| Table 4. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for | • |
|--|---|
| CABD3SHP3S-1-90 and A54 Tamcot varieties. | |

| | | | | Fi | iber trai | its | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-------|
| Strain and | Lint Vield | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren | Elon gatio | Micr |
| Variety | 1 Ielu | SS | ui | mity | gui | n | e |
| | lb/acr e | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units |
| CABD3 SHP3S- 1-90 | 626 | 49. 2 | 1.14 | 84.9 | 28.4 | 7.2 | 4.1 |
| TAMC OT CAB- CS | 666 | 58. 7 | 1.09 | 83.7 | 26.1 | 8.4 | 4.2 |
| TAMC OT HQ95 | 714 | 61. 7 | 1.10 | 83.2 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| TAMC OT SPHIN X | 675 | 50. 3 | 1.09 | 85.8 | 30.0 | 7.9 | 4.8 |
| MEAN | 671 | 55. 0 | 1.10 | 84.4 | 27.9 | 7.7 | 4.3 |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 83 | 4.6 | 0.02 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| C.V. % | 25 | 15. 9 | 2.53 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 6.3 |

[†] Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 5. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for BLCABPD86S-1-90 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | Fiber traits | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| Strain and | Lint Yield | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micr onair | | |
| Variety | | SS | | | | n | e | | |
| | lb/acr e | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units | | |
| BLCAB PD86S- 1-90 | 763 | 59. 7 | 1.09 | 83.7 | 26.4 | 7.9 | 4.5 | | |
| TAMC OT CAB- CS | 688 | 58. 6 | 1.10 | 84.0 | 26.4 | 8.4 | 3.9 | | |
| TAMC OT HQ95 | 789 | 60. 3 | 1.10 | 83.6 | 27.5 | 7.2 | 3.8 | | |
| TAMC OT SPHIN X | 713 | 49. 5 | 1.11 | 86.6 | 30.8 | 7.7 | 4.6 | | |
| MEAN | 738 | 57. 0 | 1.09 | 84.5 | 27.8 | 7.8 | 4.2 | | |
| LSD (<i>P</i> =0.05) † | 90 | 5.2 | 0.02 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | | |
| C.V. % | 21 | 15. 6 | 2.51 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 6.9 | | |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 6. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for MAR5PD208S-4-90 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | | Fi | ber trai | ts | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Strain and Variety | Lint Yield | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio n | Micr onair e |
| | lb/acr e | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units |
| MAR5P D208S- 2-90 | 688 | 54. 0 | 1.13 | 84.6 | 26.4 | 7.3 | 4.3 |
| TAMC OT CAB- CS | 667 | 58. 7 | 1.09 | 83.7 | 26.1 | 8.4 | 4.2 |
| TAMC OT HQ95 | 714 | 61. 7 | 1.10 | 83.2 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| TAMC OT SPHIN X | 675 | 50. 5 | 1.09 | 85.8 | 30.0 | 7.9 | 4.8 |

| MEAN | 686 | 14. | 1.10 | 84.3 | 27.4 | 7.7 | 4.3 |
|---------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| | | 6 | | | | | |
| LSD | 94 | 4.4 | 0.02 | 1.08 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| (P=0.05 | | | | | | | |
|)† | | | | | | | |
| C.V. % | 28 | 56. | 2.35 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 |
| | | 2 | | | | | |

[†] Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 7. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CAHUGARPIH-1-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | | Fi | iber trai | ts | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Strain and | Lint Yiel | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micr onair |
| Variety | d | SS | | | | n | e |
| | lb/ac re | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units |
| CAHUG ARPIH- 1-88 | 684 | 56. 5 | 1.11 | 86.5 | 29.7 | 8.1 | 4.8 |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 718 | 60. 5 | 1.10 | 83.8 | 25.6 | 8.3 | 4.4 |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 707 | 64. 8 | 1.10 | 83.4 | 26.8 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| TAMCO T | 741 | 53. 2 | 1.09 | 85.5 | 29.2 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| SPHINX | | | | | | | |
| MEAN | 712 | 58. 8 | 1.10 | 84.8 | 27.8 | 7.8 | 4.6 |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 49 | 3.2 | 0.01 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| C.V. % | 19 | 13. | 2.00 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 |

6 † Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 8. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CD3HHARCIH-1-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | | Fi | iber trai | its | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Strain and Variety | Lint Yield | Earl ines s | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio n | Micro naire |
| | lb/ac re | % | inche s | ratio | g/tex | % | units |
| CD3HH ARCIH- 1-88 | 610 | 53. 5 | 1.12 | 84.6 | 30.2 | 7.6 | 4.0 |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 741 | 62. 4 | 1.10 | 83.7 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 |

| TAMCO T HQ95 | 646 | 69. 4 | 1.10 | 83.4 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
|----------------------|-----|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 762 | 56. 8 | 1.08 | 85 | 28.6 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| MEAN | 690 | 60. 5 | 1.09 | 84.2 | 27.7 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 56 | 4.8 | 0.01 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| C.V. % | 16 | 13. 9 | 2.20 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 5.3 |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 9. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CD3HCAHUGH-2-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | Fiber traits | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|
| Strain and | Lint Yield | Earl ines | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micro naire | | |
| Variety | | S | | | | n | | | |
| | lb/ac re | % | inche s | ratio | g/tex | % | units | | |
| CD3HC AHUG H-2-88 | 682 | 74. 1 | 1.06 | 83.0 | 25.4 | 7.6 | 4.2 | | |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 787 | 62. 9 | 1.10 | 83.9 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 | | |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 698 | 69. 4 | 1.10 | 83.6 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 | | |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 787 | 62. 9 | 1.08 | 85.2 | 28.7 | 7.6 | 5.1 | | |
| MEAN | 749 | 65. 8 | 1.08 | 83.9 | 26.5 | 7.6 | 4.5 | | |
| LSD (<i>P</i> =0.05) † | 44 | 4.1 | 0.01 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | |
| C.V. % | 10 | 9.8 | 2.02 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | | |

[†] Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 10. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CD3HCHULBH-1-88 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | Fiber traits | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--|
| Strain and | Lint Yield | Earl ines | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micro naire | |
| Variety | | S | | | | n | | |
| | lb/ac | % | inche | ratio | g/tex | % | units | |
| | re | | S | | | | | |

| CD3HC HULBH- 1-88 | 678 | 63. 0 | 1.02 | 83.6 | 27.2 | 7.9 | 4.7 |
|-------------------------------|-----|----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 701 | 60. 0 | 1.10 | 83.7 | 25.5 | 8.3 | 4.4 |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 674 | 64. 0 | 1.10 | 83.5 | 26.8 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 715 | 53. 0 | 1.09 | 85.3 | 29.1 | 7.7 | 4.9 |
| MEAN | 692 | 59. 9 | 1.07 | 84 | 27.1 | 7.7 | 4.5 |
| LSD (<i>P</i> =0.05) † | NS | 3.2 | 0.03 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| C.V. % | 19 | 13. 0 | 6.80 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 11. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CABD3CABCH-1-89 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | Fiber traits | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Strain | Lint | Ear | Leng | Unifo | Stren | Elon | Micr | | |
| and | Yiel | line | th | rmity | gth | gatio | onair | | |
| Variety | d | SS | | | | n | e | | |
| | lb/ac re | % | inch es | ratio | g/tex | % | units | | |
| CABD3 CABC H-1-89 | 698 | 65. 3 | 1.09 | 84.3 | 28.0 | 7.7 | 4.5 | | |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 701 | 59. 7 | 1.10 | 83.7 | 25.5 | 8.3 | 4.4 | | |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 674 | 64. 1 | 1.10 | 83.5 | 26.8 | 7.1 | 4.1 | | |
| TAMCO T | 715 | 52. 6 | 1.09 | 85.3 | 29.1 | 7.7 | 5.0 | | |
| SPHINA | | | | | | | | | |
| MEAN | 697 | 60. 4 | 1.09 | 84.2 | 27.4 | 7.7 | 4.5 | | |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 53 | 3.3 | 0.01 | 0.54 | 0.9 | 0.16 | 0.1 | | |
| C.V. % | 19.8 | 13. | 2.2 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | | |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 12. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for CD3HCABCUH-1-89 and Tamcot varieties.

Fiber traits

| Strain and Variety | Lint Yield | Earl ines s | Leng th | Unifo mity | Stren gth | Elon gatio n | Micro naire |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|
| · | lb/ac re | % | inche s | ratio | g/tex | % | units |
| CD3HC ABCU H-1-89 | 646 | 62. 0 | 1.12 | 83.7 | 26.0 | 7.4 | 4.5 |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 741 | 62. 4 | 1.10 | 83.7 | 25.3 | 8.3 | 4.6 |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 646 | 69. 4 | 1.10 | 83.4 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 4.3 |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 762 | 56. 8 | 1.08 | 85.0 | 28.6 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| MEAN | 699 | 62. 7 | 1.09 | 84 | 26.6 | 7.6 | 4.6 |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 57 | 4.8 | 0.01 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| C.V. % | 17 | 13. | 2.00 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 |

† Least significant difference between two means within a column.

Table 13. Lint yield, earliness, and fiber quality traits for LBBCDBOAKH-1-90 and Tamcot varieties.

| | | | Fiber traits | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| Strain and | Lint Yiel | Ear line | Leng th | Unifo rmity | Stren gth | Elon gatio | Micr onair | | |
| variety | a | ss | • 1 | <i>.</i> . | 4 | n | е | | |
| | re | % | es | ratio | g/tex | % | units | | |
| LBBCD BOAK H-1-90 | 700 | 52. 1 | 1.15 | 85.1 | 27.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | | |
| TAMCO T CAB- CS | 667 | 58. 7 | 1.09 | 83.7 | 26.1 | 8.4 | 4.2 | | |
| TAMCO T HQ95 | 714 | 61. 7 | 1.10 | 83.2 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 4.0 | | |
| TAMCO T SPHINX | 675 | 50. 5 | 1.09 | 85.8 | 30.0 | 7.9 | 4.8 | | |
| MEAN | 689 | 55. 7 | 1.10 | 84.5 | 27.8 | 7.6 | 4.3 | | |
| LSD (P=0.05) † | 84 | 4.6 | 0.02 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | | |
| C.V. % | 25 | 15. 6 | 2.08 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | | |

[†] Least significant difference between two means within a column.